

2024 年 1 月 30 日 新聞公報

香港民研發放「民情指數之按社會階層分析」

特別宣佈

香港民意研究所（香港民研）已經把所有一月份「香港民研意見群組」網上調查四道開放式問題的回應完整檔案上載至「香港民研數據查冊平台」，當中包括支持和不支持特首、滿意和不滿意特區政府表現、信任和不信任特區政府以及對香港前途有信心和沒有信心的原因，總共超過 600 個回應，供有興趣人士付費下載。有關項目現時優惠價為 \$200，民研會員再半價。查詢電郵：enquiry@pori.hk。

最新數據

香港民研今日發放「民情指數第 6.20 號報告」，題為「民情指數之按社會階層分析」，屬於第二代民情指數的第二十份報告。民情指數的正常水平設定值為 100，標準差設定為 15，請[點擊這裏](#)閱讀民情指數的計算方法。

是次數據分析的覆蓋範圍，是由 2007 年 7 月至 2024 年 1 月，以隨機抽樣真人電話訪問超過四十萬人。結果顯示，雖然自 2007 年起的整體民情有起有跌，不同社會階層的民情指數卻以非常接近的水平同步上落。在歷年大部分時間，三個組別的民情指數均位處 100 分正常值水平以下，並在 2019 年下半年同時急挫至只有 60 至 70 分之間的歷史低位。其後，三個組別的數字全部回升至 2023 上半年的近年高位，然後於 2023 年下半年再度開始出現跌勢。

三個社會階層組別中，自稱中產市民在 2007 至 2019 上半年間的心情普遍較另外兩個組別稍為愉快，而在近三年則是自稱基層市民的心情最愉快。相反，自稱中下市民的民情指數於歷年大部分時間皆為全部組別中最低，反映此組別市民長期心情欠佳。

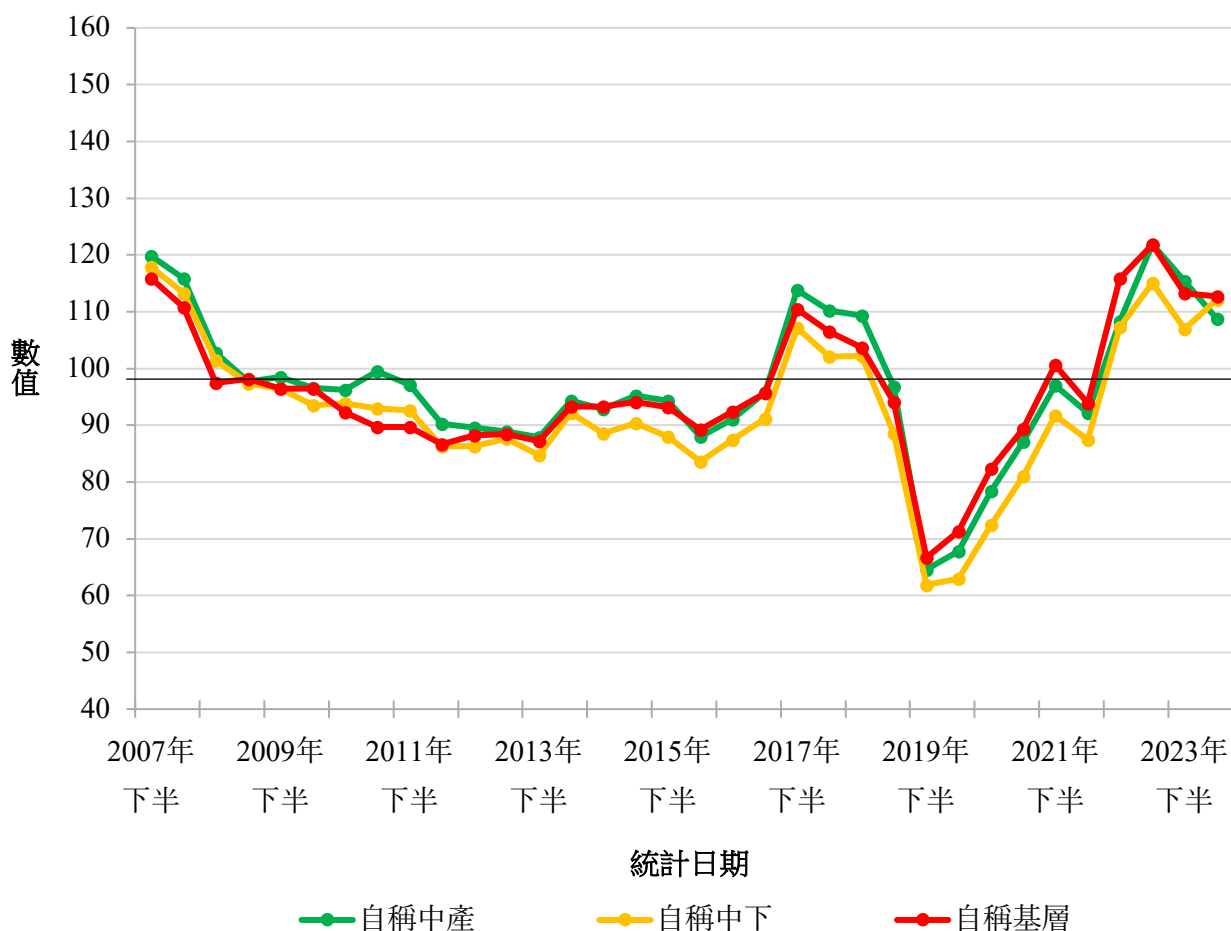
至於 2007 年以前的情況，就有待將來再深入分析。以下是有關分析的數表和圖表：

數表：不同社會階層之民情指數（2007-2024 半年平均數）

半年期	樣本數目	自稱中產	自稱中下	自稱基層
2007 年下半	13,157	119.9	117.9	115.9
2008 年上半	15,361	115.8	113.2	110.8
2008 年下半	14,302	102.8	101.5	97.4
2009 年上半	14,138	97.7	97.3	98.1
2009 年下半	14,104	98.5	96.5	96.5
2010 年上半	12,150	96.5	93.5	96.5
2010 年下半	14,144	96.3	93.9	92.3
2011 年上半	13,291	99.5	93.0	89.7

半年期	樣本數目	自稱中產	自稱中下	自稱基層
2011 年下半	15,209	97.1	92.6	89.7
2012 年上半	14,259	90.3	86.4	86.7
2012 年下半	12,174	89.6	86.3	88.3
2013 年上半	12,229	88.9	87.7	88.5
2013 年下半	12,154	87.8	84.7	87.2
2014 年上半	12,255	94.4	92.1	93.3
2014 年下半	12,147	92.8	88.6	93.4
2015 年上半	12,349	95.2	90.4	94.1
2015 年下半	11,108	94.3	88.0	93.2
2016 年上半	12,088	88.1	83.6	89.2
2016 年下半	12,074	91.1	87.5	92.4
2017 年上半	12,128	95.8	91.2	95.7
2017 年下半	12,200	113.9	107.2	110.5
2018 年上半	12,092	110.3	102.1	106.4
2018 年下半	12,072	109.3	102.2	103.7
2019 年上半	12,151	96.8	88.6	94.1
2019 年下半	12,298	64.6	61.9	66.7
2020 年上半	12,062	67.8	63.0	71.3
2020 年下半	12,206	78.4	72.5	82.4
2021 年上半	12,086	87.1	81.0	89.4
2021 年下半	12,080	97.0	91.8	100.6
2022 年上半	12,059	92.2	87.5	93.9
2022 年下半	6,107	108.3	107.3	115.9
2023 年上半	6,056	121.9	115.1	121.8
2023 年下半	6,020	115.4	107.0	113.2
2024 年上半 (初步數字)	669	108.8	112.1	112.7
樣本總數	400,979	115,303	122,851	133,954

圖表：不同社會階層之民情指數走勢（2007-2024 半年平均數）



附加說明

本報告所指的「社會階層」，亦即「自稱中產」、「自稱中下」和「自稱基層」，是按照以下問卷題目的答案分類：

你認為你嘅家庭屬於以下邊個階級？(讀出首五項答案)	
問卷答案	分析類別
上層階級	不作分析
中產階級嘅上層	
中產階級	自稱中產
中產階級嘅下層	自稱中下
下層或基層階級	自稱基層
唔知／難講	不作分析

2024 年 2-3 月新聞發佈活動預告 (暫定)

- 2月6日(星期二)新聞新聞公報和數據更新：民情指數之按公民社會活躍程度分析
- 2月14日(星期三)新聞新聞公報和數據更新：民情指數之按性別分析
- 2月20日(星期二)新聞公報和數據更新：特首及政府民望
- 2月28日(星期三)下午三時新聞發佈會：「香港民研意見群組」網上問卷調查結果、「民情指數第6.23號報告」

- 3月5日（星期二）新聞公報和數據更新：民情指數之按出生地分析
- 3月12日（星期二）新聞公報和數據更新：民情指數之按房屋類型及擁有權分析
- 3月19日（星期二）新聞公報和數據更新：特首及政府民望
- 3月28日（星期四）下午三時新聞發佈會：司長及局長民望

Press Release on January 30, 2024

HKPORI releases “PSI per Social Strata”

Special Announcement

The Hong Kong Public Opinion Research Institute (HKPORI) has already uploaded the answers of four open-ended questions collected in our January “POP Panel” online survey. More than 600 responses are now available from our Data Enquiry System, including reasons for supporting or not supporting the CE, their satisfaction/dissatisfaction with the performance of the SAR Government, trust/distrust in the SAR Government and their vote of confidence or no confidence in the future of Hong Kong. The special price is \$200 for the whole set, while HKPORI members continue to enjoy a further half-price discount. For enquiries, please email to enquiry@pori.hk.

Latest Findings

HKPORI today releases its “PSI Report No. 6.20”, titled “PSI per Political Camps”, which is the twentieth release of PSI v2.0. The normal level of the PSI is set at 100 and standard deviation at 15. Please [click here](#) to read the computation method of the PSI.

This analysis covers over 400,000 random samples obtained through real person telephone interviews from July 2007 to January 2024. Results show that despite the ups and downs of overall public sentiment since 2007, the PSI of people from different social strata groups have been covarying with each other at a very similar level. For most of the time over the years, the PSI of all three groups have remained below the normal level of 100, and plummeted to their historical low between 60 to 70 marks in 2019H2 concurrently. The PSI figures of all groups then rebounded to a recent-year record high in 2023H1, followed by a decrease again from 2023H2.

Among the three social strata groups, people who claimed to be middle class felt slightly better than the other two groups from 2007 to 2019H1¹. In the past three years, however, those who claimed to be grassroots felt the best. On the contrary, the PSI of people who claimed to be lower middle class was the lowest among all groups most of the time, meaning that people from this group were feeling quite negative all these years.

As for the situation before 2007, we will leave them to future analyses. The following are the summary table and chart of the analysis:

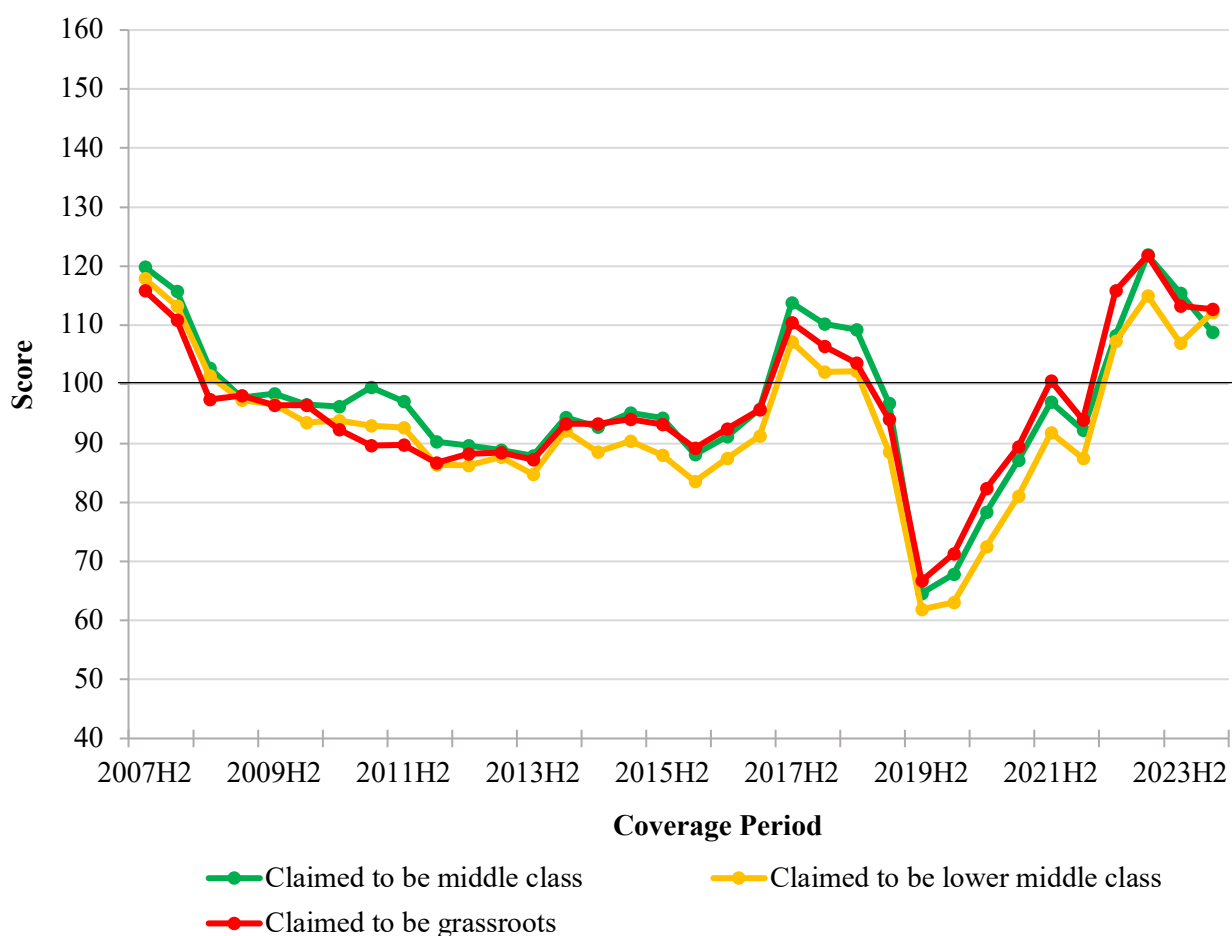
Summary table: PSI among different social strata (2007-2024; half-yearly averages)

Half-year period	Sample size	Claimed to be middle class	Claimed to be lower middle class	Claimed to be grassroots
2007H2	13,157	119.9	117.9	115.9
2008H1	15,361	115.8	113.2	110.8
2008H2	14,302	102.8	101.5	97.4

¹ Erratum: “2019H1” was mistyped as “2019H2” in the original release.

Half-year period	Sample size	Claimed to be middle class	Claimed to be lower middle class	Claimed to be grassroots
2009H1	14,138	97.7	97.3	98.1
2009H2	14,104	98.5	96.5	96.5
2010H1	12,150	96.5	93.5	96.5
2010H2	14,144	96.3	93.9	92.3
2011H1	13,291	99.5	93.0	89.7
2011H2	15,209	97.1	92.6	89.7
2012H1	14,259	90.3	86.4	86.7
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2013H1	12,229	88.9	87.7	88.5
2013H2	12,154	87.8	84.7	87.2
2014H1	12,255	94.4	92.1	93.3
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2015H1	12,349	95.2	90.4	94.1
2015H2	11,108	94.3	88.0	93.2
2016H1	12,088	88.1	83.6	89.2
2016H2	12,074	91.1	87.5	92.4
2017H1	12,128	95.8	91.2	95.7
2017H2	12,200	113.9	107.2	110.5
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2022H2	6,107	108.3	107.3	115.9
2023H1	6,056	121.9	115.1	121.8
2023H2	6,020	115.4	107.0	113.2
2024H1 (Preliminary figures)	669	108.8	112.1	112.7
Total sample size	400,979	115,303	122,851	133,954

Chart: PSI among different social strata (2007-2024; half-yearly averages)



Further Explanation

The “social strata” in this report, which include “claimed to be middle class”, “claimed to be lower middle class” and “claimed to be grassroots”, are derived from the answers of the following survey question:

Which social class do you think your family belongs to? (Read out first five answers)	
Answer	Grouping during analysis
Upper class	Not included
Upper middle class	
Middle class	Claimed to be middle class
Lower middle class	Claimed to be lower middle class
Lower class or grassroots	Claimed to be grassroots
Don’t know / hard to say	Not included

Press Events Forecast for February – March 2024 (Tentative)

- February 6 (Tuesday) press release and figures update: PSI per Activeness in Civil Society
- February 14 (Wednesday) press release and figures update: PSI per Gender
- February 20 (Tuesday) press release and figures update: Popularities of CE and SAR Government
- February 28 (Wednesday) at 15:00, press conference: “POP Panel” Online Survey Results, “PSI Report No. 6.23”
- March 5 (Tuesday) press release and figures update: PSI per Place of Birth
- March 12 (Tuesday) press release and figures update: PSI per Housing Type and Ownership
- March 19 (Tuesday) press release and figures update: Popularities of CE and SAR Government
- March 28 (Thursday) at 15:00, press conference: Popularities of Secretaries of Departments and Directors of Bureaux